

*Our mission at Rani is to end
painful injections for the
millions of patients suffering
from chronic diseases.*

Rani Therapeutics
Corporate Presentation

February 2024

NASDAQ: RANI

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This presentation and the accompanying oral statements contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 as contained in Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act. Forward-looking statements are based on information available at the time those statements are made or on management's good faith beliefs and assumptions as of that time with respect to future events, and are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual performance or results to differ materially from those expressed in, or suggested by, the forward-looking statements. In light of these risks and uncertainties, the forward-looking events and circumstances discussed in this presentation and the accompanying oral statements may not occur and actual results could differ materially from those anticipated or implied in the forward-looking statements. These risks and uncertainties include Rani Therapeutics Holdings, Inc.'s ("Rani," "we," "us," or "our") future financial performance, including our expectations regarding our revenues, cost of revenues, operating expenses, and our ability to achieve and maintain future profitability, those risks inherent in the preclinical and clinical development process and the regulatory approval process, the risks and uncertainties in commercialization and gaining market acceptance, the commercial potential of oral biologics, our ability to complete development of the RaniPill® HC or any redesign and conduct additional preclinical and clinical studies of the RaniPill HC or any future design of the RaniPill to accommodate higher target payloads, the risks associated with protecting and defending our patents or other proprietary rights, the risk that our proprietary rights may be insufficient to protect our product candidates, the risk that we will be unable to obtain necessary capital when needed on acceptable terms or at all, our ability to enter into strategic partnerships and to achieve the potential benefits of such partnerships, competition from other products or procedures, our reliance on third-parties to conduct our clinical and non-clinical trials, the ability of our restructuring announced in November 2023 to deliver the expected results, our reliance on single-source third-party suppliers to manufacture clinical, non-clinical and any future commercial supplies of our product candidates, our ability to continue to scale and optimize our manufacturing processes by expanding our use of automation, our expectations regarding the period during which we qualify as an emerging growth company under the JOBS Act, our expectations regarding customer demand for our product candidates, increased regulatory requirements and other factors that are set forth in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), including under the caption "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K and our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, and our other public filings made with the SEC and available at www.sec.gov.

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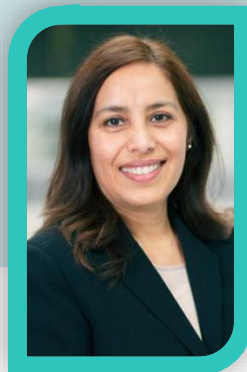
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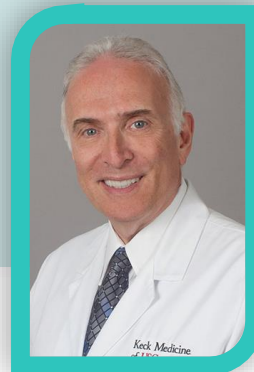
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Rani Therapeutics is a public, clinical-stage biotech company developing a platform technology for the oral delivery of biologic drugs.

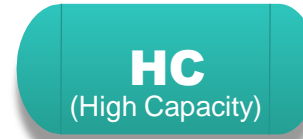
Our mission at Rani is to end painful injections for the millions of patients suffering from chronic diseases

FOCUS: Oral Delivery of Biologic Drugs with Bioavailability Comparable to Parenteral Products

TECHNOLOGY:



- 3mg Capacity
- Solid Drug Formulation



- 200 μ L Capacity
- Liquid Drug Formulation

PIPELINE:

Immunology & Endocrinology

DISCOVERY:

Obesity, Nanobodies, Hemophilia, Bispecific MABs, Fertility

425+ Patent Applications, 225+ Granted Patents

Development Pipeline

	INDICATION(S)	FORMULATION	PRE-CLINICAL	PHASE 1	PHASE 2	PHASE 3	KEY MILESTONE*
CORE PROGRAMS							
RT-111	Psoriasis	Ustekinumab**					Phase 1 Study Completed
RT-102	Osteoporosis	PTH-OP					Initiate Phase 2 in 2024
RT-105	Psoriatic Arthritis	Adalimumab**					Initiate Phase 1
RT-110	Hypo-parathyroidism	PTH-Hypo					Initiate Phase 1

RT-XXX refers to the RaniPill™ capsule containing a biologic in a proprietary Rani formulation

* Clinical timelines are subject to potential regulatory agency review delays

** Partnered with Celltrion, Inc. Celltrion grants Rani a license and drug supply for the drug and has a right of first negotiation following a Phase 1 study

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RT-111 Phase 1 Study Data

Study Overview

A Phase 1 Study to Evaluate the Safety, Tolerability and Pharmacokinetics (PK) of RT-111 – RaniPill Capsule Containing Ustekinumab (CT-P43) – Administered Orally to Healthy Volunteers

Objective	To assess safety, tolerability and PK of Ustekinumab delivered via Oral RaniPill
Study Population	Healthy men and women volunteers recruited from the general population
Study Site	Single site in Australia
End Points	PK parameters, safety and tolerability

Study Design: Single Ascending Doses

- **Study Groups**

- Control Group: 0.50 mg Stelara SC (N=15)
- RT-111 Group: 0.50 mg CT-P43 in RaniPill (N=20)
- RT-111 Group: 0.75 mg CT-P43 in RaniPill (N=20)

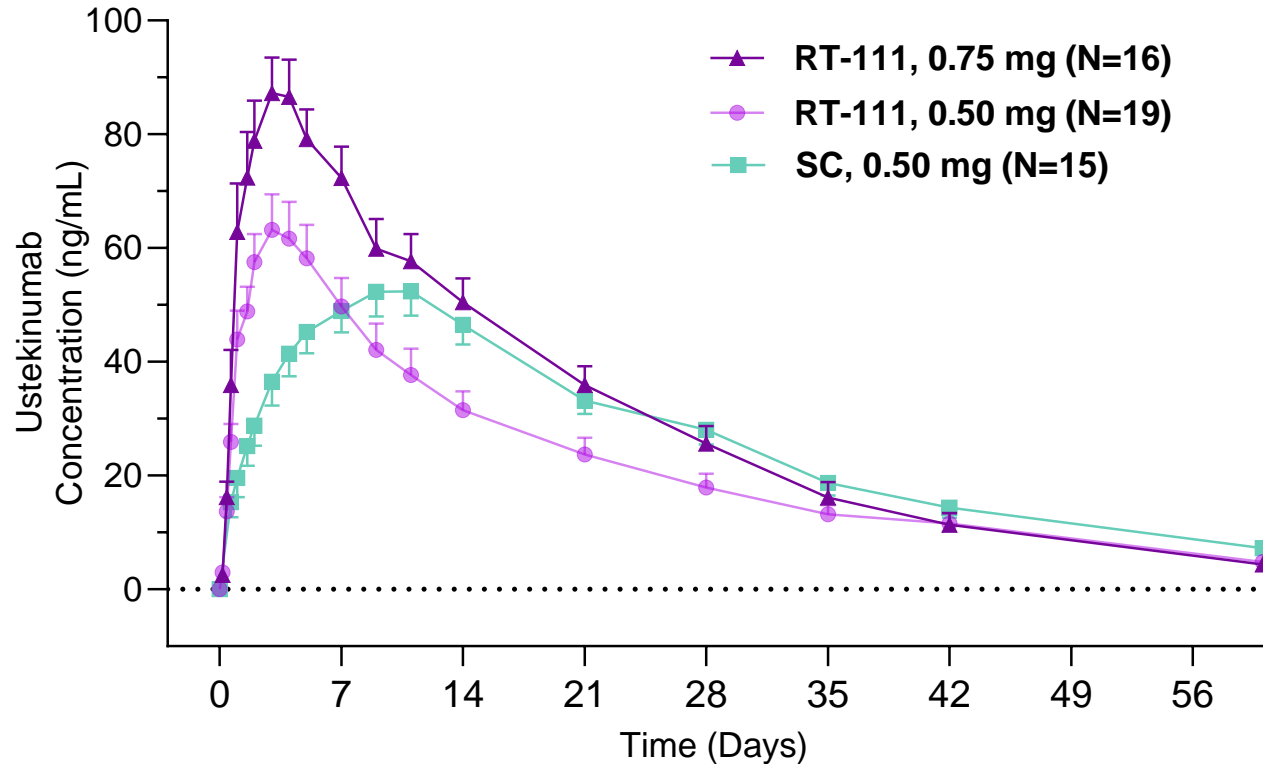
- **Protocol**

- Participants were given a single dose of the study drug (SC or Oral) after an overnight fast
- Blood samples were collected at various time points over 60 days and analyzed for ustekinumab concentrations
- Blood samples were analyzed for anti-drug antibodies at 3 timepoints
- Excretion of device remnants confirmed with imaging

Pharmacokinetics



PK Profiles of Oral Ustekinumab Biosimilar (RT-111) vs SC Stelara Injection



Pharmacokinetic Parameters

Group	C _{max} (ng/mL)	T _{max} (days)	AUC _{0-t} (day.ng/mL)
SC 0.5mg (N=15)	56 ± 4	10 ± 0.8	1,566 ± 130
RT-111 0.5mg (N=19)	67 ± 7	3.1 ± 0.2	1,315 ± 150
RT-111 0.75mg (N=16)	92 ± 8	3.3 ± 0.2	1,814 ± 165

84%

Estimated Bioavailability Relative to SC



Safety & Tolerability

Incidence of Adverse Events

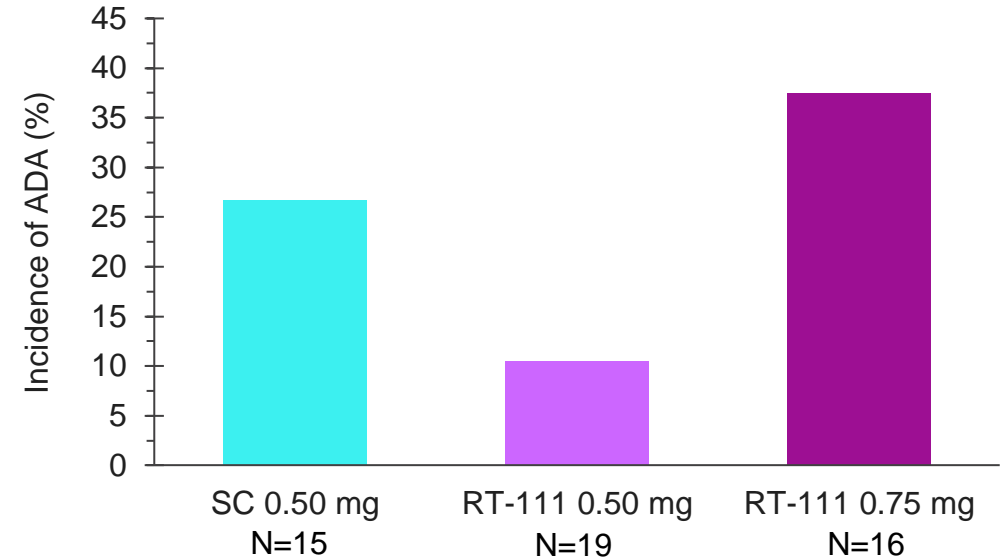
	Adverse Events	SC, 0.50 mg (N=15)	RT-111, 0.50 mg (N=20)	RT-111, 0.75 mg (N=20)
	All	1	2	0
Drug-Related	Abdominal Bloating	0	1 (5%)	0
	Injection Site Rash/Reaction	1 (6.7%)	0	0
RaniPill-Related	Burning Sensation in stomach*	N/A	1 (5%)	0

*Burning sensation in stomach perceived 1 hour after capsule administration and lasted for 30 minutes. However, drug levels were not seen for 10 hours after capsule administration indicating that the capsule had not deployed at time of the reported pain which suggests that this AE is not related to the drug or RaniPill deployment. However, presence of the undeployed capsule in the stomach could have causality to the reported pain.

Incidence of Anti-Drug Antibodies (ADAs)

		Stelara SC 0.50 mg N=15	RT-111 0.50 mg N=20	RT-111 0.75 mg N=20
Drug Signal Detected		N=15	N=19	N=16
	Number of ADA Positive Cases			
Total ADA Positive*	N	4	2	6
	%	27%	11%	38%

Incidence of ADAs



Summary

RT-111 was
well-tolerated
No SAEs

Oral delivery of
Ustekinumab
biosimilar via RaniPill
with
High Bioavailability

No meaningful
difference in ADA
development via Rani
route of delivery
compared to SC
injection



RT-111 Oral Ustekinumab Target Product Profile

Psoriasis Competitive Landscape – Select Injectables⁽¹⁾

	Humira	Cosentyx	Taltz	Tremfya	Skyrizi	Stelara	Potential RaniPill Opportunity
Administration	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	Oral
Maintenance Frequency	Q2W	Q4W	Q4W	Q8W	Quarterly	Quarterly	3-Day Monthly Short Course
Target	TNF- α	IL-17A	IL-17A	IL-23	IL-23	IL-12/IL-23	IL-12/IL-23
Revenue*	\$21.2B	\$4.8B	\$2.5B	\$2.7B	\$5.2B	\$9.7B	--
Total Number Annual SC Injections	26	13-26	13	6-7	4	4	0
48-60 Week % Patients PASI 75**	63%	74%	74-83%	88%	92%	89%	Efficacy Similar to Injectable
12 - 16 Week % Patients PASI 75**	71-78%	75-87%	87-90%	83-91%	87-89%	66-76%	Targeting 81+%

SC = subcutaneous

* Product revenue from all indications in 2022.

** Data do not represent head-to-head studies.

Significant Potential Opportunity to Capture Portion of Psoriasis Market Based on Improvement in Convenience and Potential Improved Efficacy

Psoriasis Competitive Landscape – Select Orals⁽²⁾

	Otezla	Sotyktu	JNJ-2113 ^{***} (PTG-200)	Potential RaniPill Opportunity
Frequency	BID	Daily	QD / BID	3-Day Monthly Short Course
Target	PDE4	TYK2	IL-23	IL-12/IL-23
Revenue*	\$2.2B	\$.1B (Q1-Q3 2023)	NA	--
Total Number of Pills	730	365	365 / 730	36
52 Week % Patients PASI 75 ^{**}	61%	72.6%	NA	Efficacy Similar to Injectable
12 - 16 Week % Patients PASI 75 ^{**}	33%	61%	65% / 79%	Targeting 81+%

* Product revenue from all indications in 2022, unless otherwise indicated.
 ** Data do not represent head-to-head studies.
 *** Not yet approved.

Significant Potential Opportunity to Capture Portion of Psoriasis Market Based on Improvement in Convenience and Potential Improved Efficacy

Historical Data Shows Potential Opportunity to Improve Efficacy and Safety with Higher Loading Doses

Ustekinumab Efficacy at 12 Weeks*

Dose Groups	One 45mg dose	One 90mg dose	Four weekly 45mg dose	Four weekly 90mg dose
75 PASI Score	52%	59%	67%	81%
90 PASI Score	23%	30%	44%	52%
Patients with at least 1 AE	90%	81%	78%	68%

Historical Data Shows Potential Opportunity to Improve Efficacy and Safety with Higher Loading Doses

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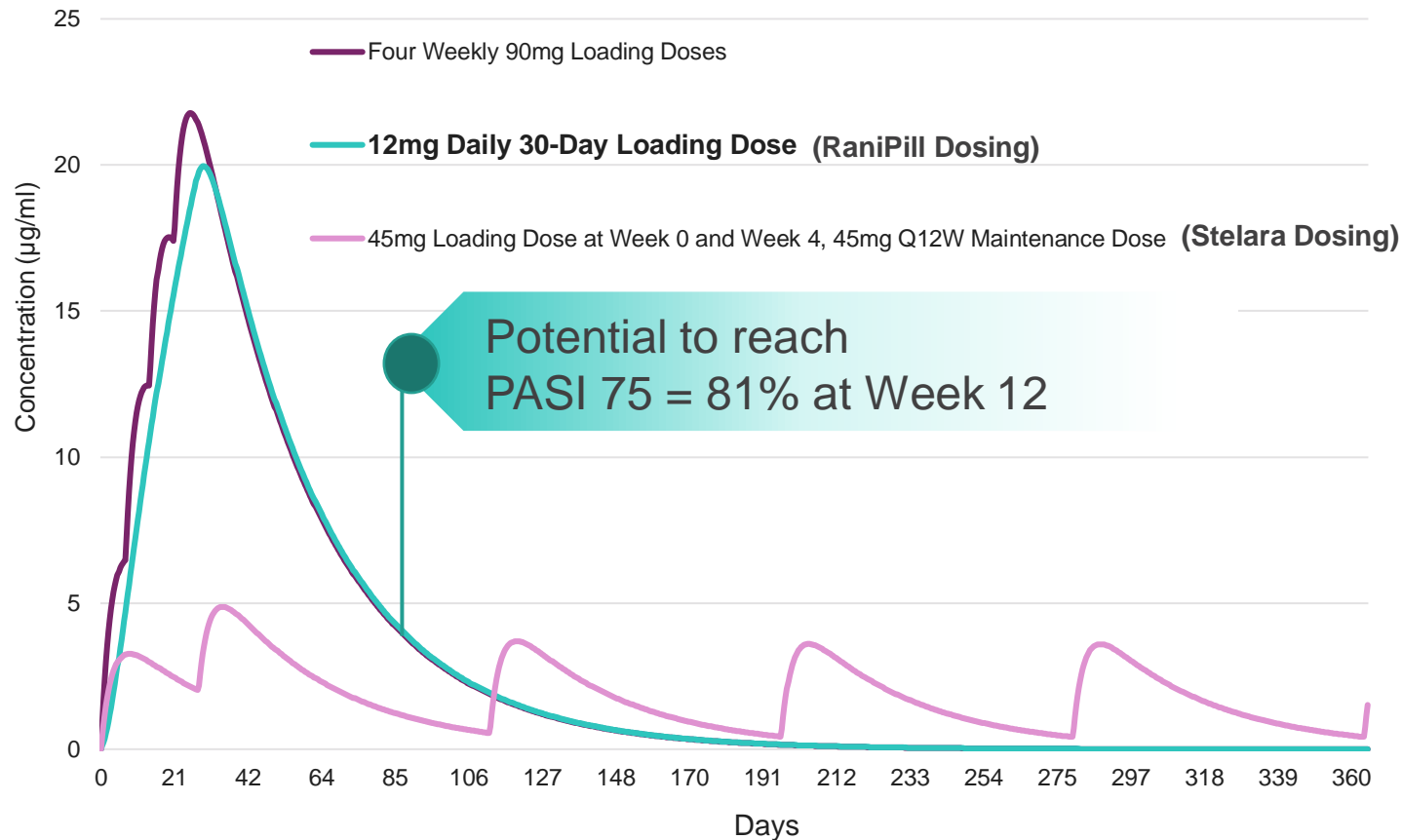
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90 PASI Score	23%	30%	44%	52%
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The RaniPill Could Enable Higher Loading Phase Doses with the Convenience of Oral Administration

Simulated RaniPill+Ustekinumab Loading Dose Serum Concentrations at 12 Weeks

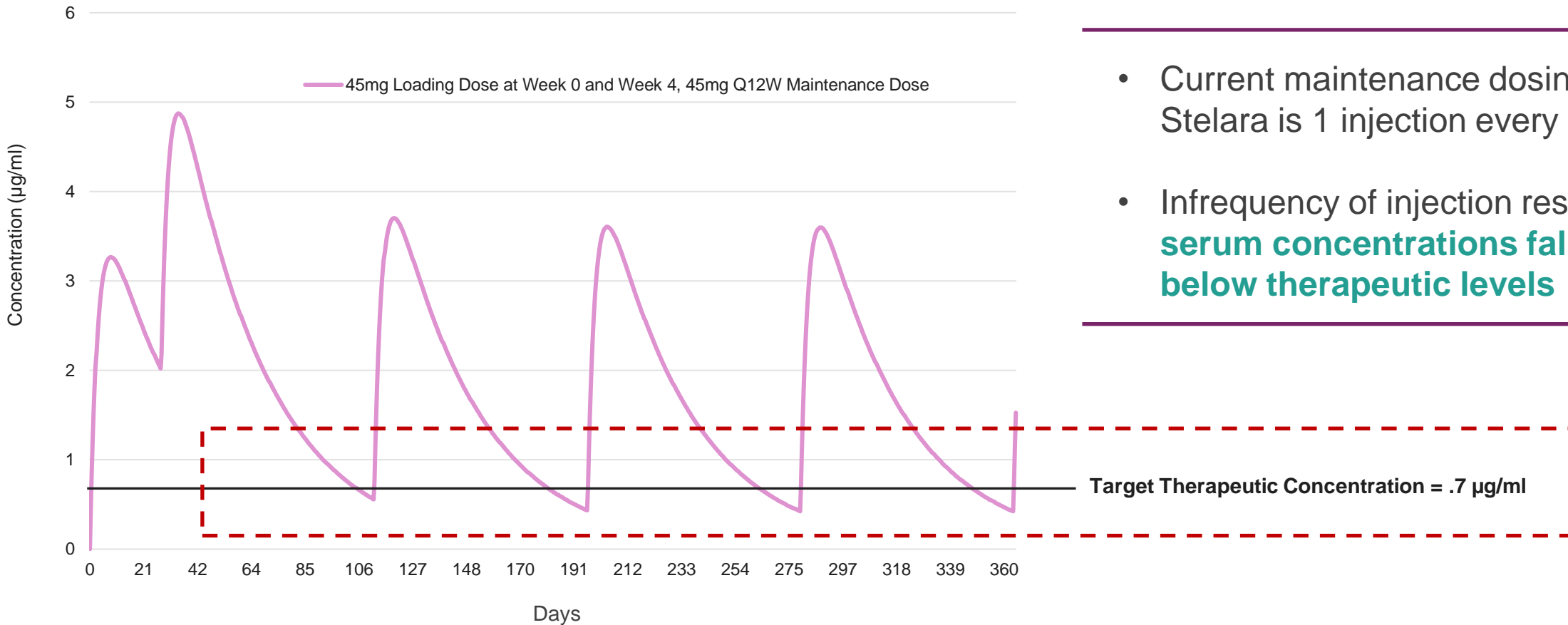


Daily Oral Administration with RaniPill Could Deliver Higher Loading Dose Regimen

Potential for Better Treatment of Acute Flare Ups at the Start of Therapy

Current Stelara Maintenance Phase

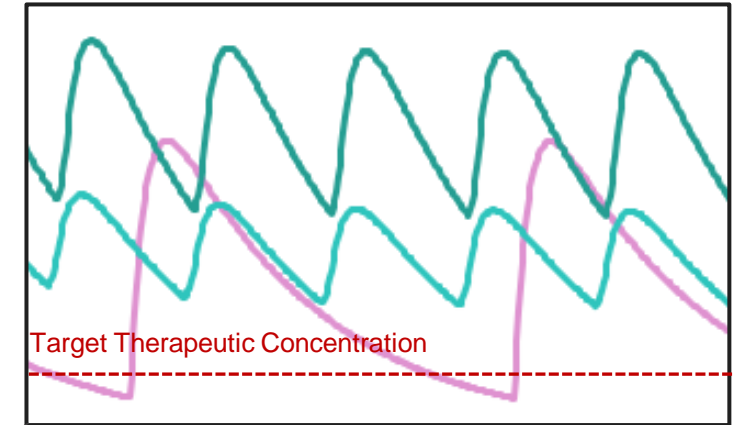
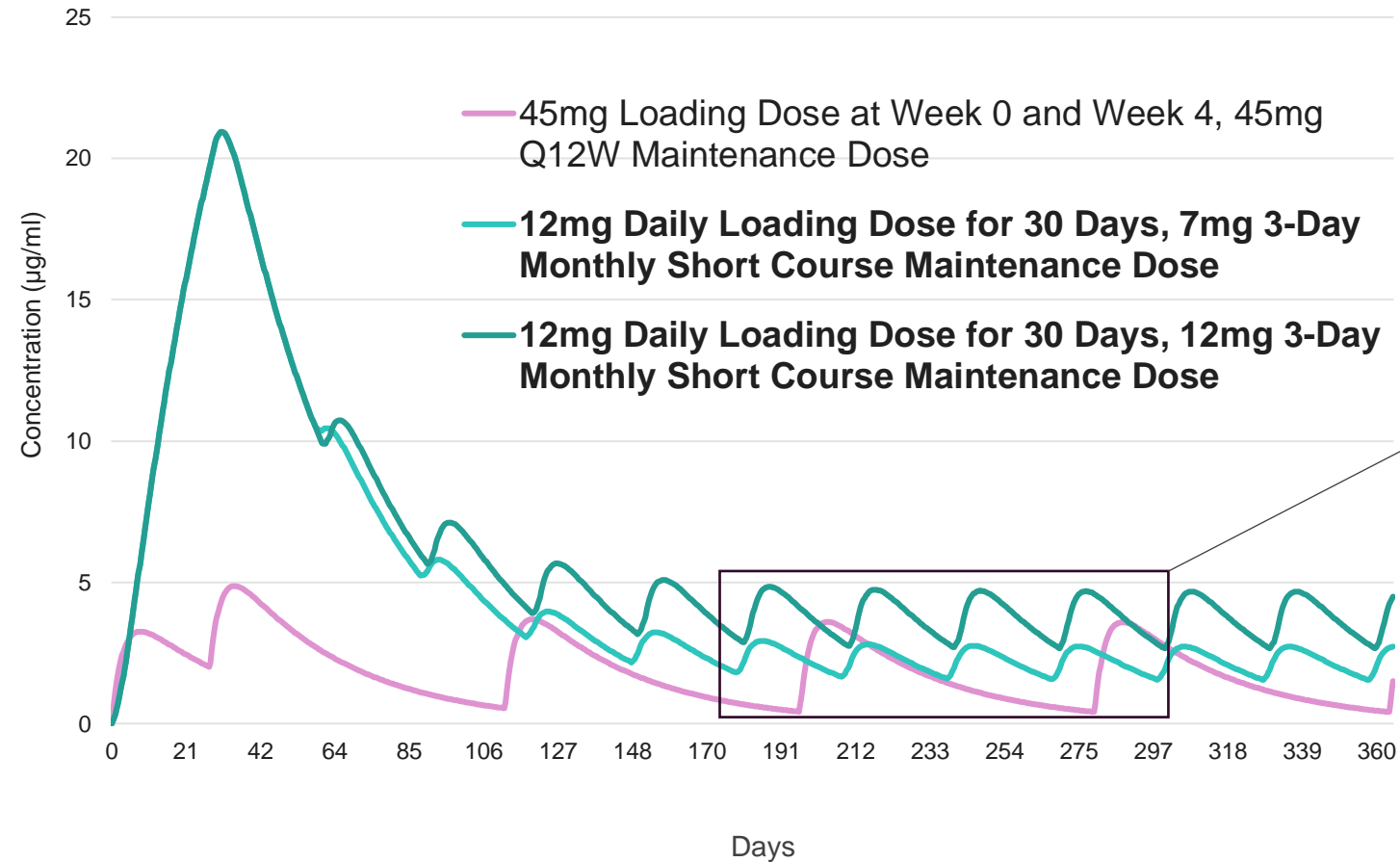
Current Stelara Dosing Serum Concentration



- Current maintenance dosing for Stelara is 1 injection every 12 weeks
- Infrequency of injection results in **serum concentrations falling below therapeutic levels**

RaniPill + Ustekinumab Proposed Maintenance Dosing

Proposed RaniPill Dosing



RaniPill may enable increased frequency of dosing which translates to:

- Lower peak-to-trough variability
- Tighter banding of therapeutic concentrations

Target Dosing: RaniPill + Ustekinumab

Loading Phase



DAILY

30-days of 7-12mg Daily Dosing

- Potential for better early-onset clinical efficacy

Maintenance Phase



MONTHLY

7-12mg 3-day Monthly Short Course

– Total of 36 pills per year per patient

- Potential for tighter banding of therapeutic concentration levels

Advantages of RaniPill Technology in Psoriasis

Other Oral Options

- Less Efficacious than Biologics
 - Otezla, JAK Inhibitors
- Additional Safety Concerns
 - JAK Inhibitors
- Inconvenient Dosing
 - BID Dosing
 - Protagonist, Otezla

Injectables

- Inconvenient & Painful to Administer
- Dosing Regimen not Maximizing Clinical Efficacy
- Higher AE Profile
- Significant Penalty for Lapses in Patient Adherence

RaniPill Targets

- Efficacy Comparable to Injectable Biologics
- More Convenient than Other Oral Options
- Potentially Safer Product
- More Forgiving of Lapses in Patient Adherence

Celltrion Supply Agreement Includes ROFN

Ustekinumab Biosimilar (RT-111)

- **Lead Indication:** Psoriasis
- **Market Size:** \$9.7B in Stelara (ustekinumab) sales worldwide in 2022 ⁽³⁾

Adalimumab Biosimilar (RT-105)

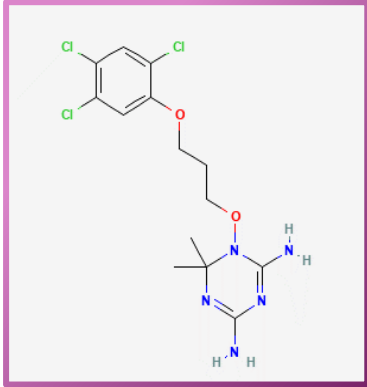
- **Lead Indication:** Psoriatic Arthritis
- **Market Size:** \$21.2B in Humira (adalimumab) sales worldwide in 2022 ⁽⁴⁾



- Combining proven, high value drugs with competitive and disruptive technology
- Two partnerships that validate the RaniPill platform

Potential to Disrupt Billion-Dollar Markets with First Oral Option for Biologic Therapies in Psoriasis and Psoriatic Arthritis

Target Product Profile of RaniPill Products



- Efficacy
- Long Half-Life
- Safety

Of a Monoclonal Antibody



- Convenience
- Dosing Flexibility
- Patient Preference

Of a Pill



More convenient than small molecule

Equal or **better efficacy** compared to injectables

Potentially **lower AEs** than injectable biologics & small molecule

A close-up photograph of a hand holding a single purple, oval-shaped pill. The hand is positioned centrally, with the palm facing upwards. The background is a soft, out-of-focus light purple. The entire image is overlaid with a semi-transparent purple filter.

Thank You

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References

(1) Data of third party molecules are from separate studies published or disclosed by such third parties. Data are not from head-to-head studies. For Humira data and PASI 75 at 16 weeks, see tables 17-18 in U.S. prescribing information. For Humira PASI 75 at 48 weeks, see Table 3 of EMA Summary of Product Characteristics for Tremfya 100mg pre-filled pen and 100mg pre-filled syringe. For Humira revenues and Skyrizi revenues, see AbbVie press release dated February 9, 2023 (AbbVie Reports Full-Year and Fourth-Quarter 2022 Financial Results). For Cosentyx data and PASI 75 at 12 weeks, see U.S. prescribing information and for PASI 75 at 52 weeks for 300mg dose, see Table 4 in EMA Summary of Product Characteristics for Cosentyx 75mg. For Cosentyx revenues, see Novartis In Society Integrated Report 2022, Financial Performance. For Taltz data and PASI 75 data at 12 weeks, see U.S. prescribing information. For Taltz PASI 75 at 60 weeks, see Table 5 of EMA Summary of Product Characteristics for Taltz 80mg pre-filled syringe. For Taltz revenues, see Lilly press release dated February 2, 2023 (Lilly Reports Fourth-Quarter 2022 Financial Results, Core Business Growth and Pipeline Advancements Support Strong Long-Term Outlook). For Skyrizi data, see U.S. prescribing information. For Skyrizi PASI 75 at 12 weeks and 52 weeks, see Table 2 of EMA Summary of Product Characteristics for Skyrizi 150 mg pre-filled pen, and 75mg and 150mg pre-filled syringes. For Tremfya data and PASI 75 data at 16 weeks, see U.S. prescribing information. For Tremfya PASI 75 at 48 weeks, see Table 3 of EMA Summary of Product Characteristics for Tremfya 100mg pre-filled pen and 100mg pre-filled syringe. For Tremfya revenues, see DrugAnalyst market research database. For Stelara data and PASI 75 at 12 weeks, see U.S. prescribing information. For Stelara PASI 75 at 52 weeks, see EMA Summary Product Characteristics for Stelara 45mg and 90mg pre-filled pens. For Stelara revenues, see J&J annual earnings report for 2022.

(2) Data of third party molecules are from separate studies published or disclosed by such third parties. Data are not from head-to-head studies. For Otezla PASI data, see *Apremilast, an oral phosphodiesterase 4 (PDE4) inhibitor, in patients with moderate to severe plaque psoriasis: Results of a phase III, randomized, controlled trial (Efficacy and Safety Trial Evaluating the Effects of Apremilast in Psoriasis [ESTEEM] 1)*, Papp et al, Journal of the American Academy of Dermatology, Volume 73, Issue 1, P37-49, July 2015. For Otezla revenue, see Amgen press release dated January 31, 2023 (Amgen Reports Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2022 Financial Results). For Otezla pill number, see Otezla U.S. prescribing information. For Sotyktu PASI data, see Bristol Myers Squibb press release dated October 11, 2023 (Sotyktu (deucravacitinib) Long-Term Data Demonstrate Durable Efficacy and Consistent Safety for up to Three Years in Moderate-to-Severe Plaque Psoriasis). For Sotyktu revenue, see Bristol Myers Squibb quarterly earnings press releases dated April 27, 2023, July 27, 2023, and October 26, 2023. For Sotyktu pill number, see Sotyktu U.S. prescribing information. For JNJ-2113 (PTG-200), PASI 75 scores are for 100mg dose (daily and twice daily); see Johnson & Johnson press release dated July 4, 2023 (Janssen Announces Positive Topline Results for JNJ-2113 - a Novel, First and Only Oral IL-23 Receptor Antagonist Peptide in Development for Moderate-to-Severe Plaque Psoriasis).

(3) Johnson & Johnson 2022 Annual Report.

(4) Abbvie 2022 Annual Report.